CLIENT RELATIONSHIP SUMMARY

March 27, 2025

Executive Financial Services, Inc. doing business as CND Financial (CNDF) is a fee-only investment adviser registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Investment advisory services and fees differ from those of a broker-dealer, and it is important for retail investors to understand these differences. Free and simple tools are available to research firms and financial professionals at investment advisors, which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisors, and investing.

RELATIONSHIPS AND SERVICES

What investment services and advice can you provide me?

Description of Services: CNDF provides fee-only investment advisory services consisting of investment management, financial planning, and consultation services to retail investors. <u>Items 4 & 12A, Form ADV 2A Brochure.</u>

Investment management: CNDF normally includes a comprehensive review of the overall aspects of a client's stated financial situation, long and short-term objectives and goals, and/or other factors as directed by the client. After an analysis and data-gathering process and depending upon the nature of services desired, CNDF will engage in: existing portfolio review and analysis, preparation of a customized investment policy / strategy with the client's participation, preparation of asset allocation recommendations and recommendations of specific investments, implementation, and ongoing management of the client's investment portfolio. CNDF also provides consultations pertaining to general financial and matters.

Hourly Financial Planning and **Consultation Services**: Topics may include but are not limited to: Retirement planning, tax strategies, college funding, expense reduction, and 401(k) account reviews. *Note:* These services are otherwise included in CNDF's Investment Management Services (at no additional cost).

Monitoring: Item 13 Form ADV 2A Brochure. CNDF's management is continuous until terminated by either party.

Investment Management: Underlying assets are reviewed frequently. Internal portfolio reviews occur no less than quarterly and generally entail analyzing securities, current market conditions, investment results and other factors. Non-periodic reviews may be triggered by significant deposits/withdrawals, reported changes in the client's financial situation, and when the allocation deviates over the targeted acceptable limits, at which time action is considered. CNDF prefers that clients initiate meetings (via phone, online, or in person) no less than annually. At least annually, CNDF prompts clients to review their profile and financial data to ensure data remains current. Clients must promptly inform CNDF of changes in their financial condition to give CNDF the opportunity to review the new data and consult with the client to help ensure the designed strategies continue to be appropriate. CNDF otherwise remains available to clients on an ongoing basis to discuss managed assets and financial matters. Clients must *promptly* inform CNDF of any issue which would materially affect objectives and/or strategies.

Hourly Financial Planning and Consultation Services do not involve ongoing monitoring.

Investment Authority: CNDF maintains limited discretionary trading authority if granted via CNDF's Advisory Agreement and custodial account forms. CNDF will implement transactions within the client's designated investment objectives, to include the securities to be bought and sold, and the amount of securities to be bought and sold. Clients can expect to receive trade confirmations and account statements directly from their custodian. Clients retain proxy voting. https://lients.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ and the amount of securities to be bought and sold. Clients can expect to receive trade confirmations and account statements directly from their custodian. Clients retain proxy voting. https://lients.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ and the amount of securities to be bought and sold. Clients can expect to receive trade confirmations and account statements directly from their custodian. Clients retain proxy voting. https://lients.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ and the amount of securities to be bought and sold. Clients can expect to receive trade confirmations and account statements directly from their custodian. Clients retain proxy voting. https://lients.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ and the amount of securities to be bought and sold. Clients can expect to receive trade confirmations and account statements.

Limited Investment Offerings: CNDF does not offer proprietary products and is not limited to certain investments. **Investments:** Investments within our <u>investment management services</u> may include exchange traded funds, mutual funds, short-term instruments, bonds, and other investments <u>Item 4 Form ADV 2A Brochure</u>

Account Minimums and Other Requirements: CNDF requests a minimum portfolio of \$250,000 for investment management, which is negotiable. <u>Item 7, Form ADV 2A Brochure</u>

Additional Information: See Items 4 & 7 Form ADV 2A Brochure and Regulation Best Interest for more detailed information.

CONVERSATION STARTERS

- > Given my financial situation, should I choose an investment advisory service? Why or why not?
- > How will you choose investments to recommend to me?
- > What is your relevant experience, including your licenses, education, and other qualifications? What do these qualifications mean?

FEES, COSTS, CONFLICTS AND STANDARD OF CONDUCT

What fees will I pay?

Description of Principal Fees and Costs. ltem 5, Form ADV 2A Brochure.

Our Investment Management annual fees are: 1.00% on the first \$1,000,000; 0.80% on the next \$500,000 and 0.60% on assets over \$1,500,000. Fees are billed quarterly in advance. A pro-rata fee is calculated for services initiated at any time other than at the beginning of the calendar quarter. The annual fee is negotiable at CNDF's discretion.

Hourly fees for Financial Planning / Consultation Services are based on the personnel member providing services and invoiced in arrears: CPA/Personal Financial Specialist™, Certified Financial Planner™ or Chartered Financial Analyst™: \$250, Financial Planner: \$200 and Clerical: \$60.

Fees are for advisory services only, do not include fees for other services that may be required to implement recommendations, and may be higher or lower than those charged by other firms for similar services.

Description of *Other* **Fees and Costs:** Investors are responsible for third-party fees associated with financial and investing activities and these vary depending upon the services utilized, investments purchased and sold, and other factors.

Additional Information: You will pay fees and costs whether you make or lose money on your investments. These fees and costs will reduce any amount of money you make on your investments over time. You should ensure that you understand what fees and costs you are paying. You are encouraged to read Form ADV disclosures and prospectus information. Clients may pay transaction fees and brokerage commissions to their brokerage firm(s), as well certain account fees (e.g., transfer fees, termination costs, wire transfer fees, retirement plan and/or trust fees, deferred sales charges, and other fees and taxes associated with investing). CNDF recommends the services of Charles Schwab & Co, Inc. Charles Schwab charges transaction fees on designated funds. CNDF's fees are separate, and in addition to, the management fees that fund companies pay to managers of their funds (as discussed in the fund prospectus). Item 5.C, Form ADV 2A Brochure. Note: Regulation Best Interest and fiduciary obligations.

CONVERSATION STARTER

> Help me understand how these fees and cost might affect my investments. If I give you \$10,000 to invest, how much will go to fees and costs, and how much will be invested for me?

What are your legal obligations to me when acting as my investment advisor? How else does your firm make money and what conflicts of interest do you have? CNDF is a fiduciary to each of its clients.

Standard of Conduct. When we act as your investment adviser, we are required to act in your best interest and not put our interests ahead of yours. At the same time, how we make money creates some conflicts with your interests. You should understand and ask us about these conflicts because they can affect the advice we provide. Here are some examples to help you understand what this means.

Examples of Way You Make Money and Conflicts of Interest. We are likely to recommend our own services. During our relationship, we may recommend that you add funds to your managed portfolio. As assets increase, CNDF earns more fees. The President and Chief Compliance Officer of CNDF is also the Managing Partner of Cole, Newton & Duran (CND), a CPA firm. The services of CND are separate and distinct and are engaged via a separate agreement with CND. CNDF recommends its preferred unaffiliated custodian to maintain custody of clients' assets and effect trades. Our custodian provides us with various support services. Items 12 & 13A, Form ADV, Part 2A Brochure.

CONVERSATION STARTERS

How might your conflicts of interest affect me, and how will you address them?

Additional information: Item 10.C, Form ADV 2A, ADV 2B Brochures. Arthur Cole, CPA/PFS, President and Chief Compliance Officer of CNDF owns 50% of CNDF. William Mack, CFP®, CFS® and Theodore Bugenski, CFP®, CFS® collectively own 50% of CNDF and 100% of William Mack & Associates, Inc., (WMA), a registered investment adviser. WMA also provides back-office administrative services to CNDF. The services of CNDF and WMA are otherwise separate and distinct. Mr. Cole is part-owner and Chief Financial Officer for MI Pharm, a long-term care pharmacy, and President and MLO of CND Mortgage, a mortgage company. Mr. Cole is also owner and coowner of other non-investment related companies that require a minimal amount of time. Items 4, 7 & 10, Form ADV, Part 2A and ADV 2B Brochures and Regulation Best Interest

How do your financial professionals make money?

Description of How Financial Professionals Make Money: Our Investment Adviser Representatives are only compensated via a portion of CNDF's advisory fees.

DISCIPLINARY HISTORY

Do you or your financial professionals have legal or disciplinary histories? If yes, for what type of conduct?

No. A free and simple search tool is available at <u>investor.gov/CRS</u> if you would like to search our firm, our registered personnel, or another financial service provider.

CONVERSATION STARTER

> As a financial professional, do you have any disciplinary history? For what type of conduct?

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

You are welcome to contact CNDF at (734) 427-2030 to inquire about services or request a current copy of CNDF's Client Relationship Summary and Form ADV 2 Brochures. Info. about CNDF and its registered personnel can be found on the SEC's website at https://adviserinfo.sec.gov. CNDF's CRD# 110180 and SEC# 801-121895.

CONVERSATION STARTER

Who is my primary contact person? Are they registered with an investment adviser or broker-dealer? Who can I talk to if I have concerns about how a personnel member treats me?