

Financial Institution Services, LLC
February 20, 2024

FORM CRS

Financial Institution Services, LLC is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment adviser and, as such, we provide advisory services rather than brokerage services. Brokerage and investment advisory services and fees differ and it is important for you, our client, to understand the differences. Additionally, free and simple tools are available to research firms and financial professionals at [Investor.gov/CRS](https://investor.gov/CRS), which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisers, and investing. This document is a summary of the services and fees we offer to "retail" investors, which are natural persons who seek or receive services primarily for personal, family, or household purposes.

What investment services and advice can you provide me?

We offer the following investment advisory services to retail investors: **Asset Management Services.**

Account Monitoring: As part of our asset management services, investments are monitored on an on-going basis and accounts are reviewed at least quarterly.

Investment Authority: We manage investment accounts on a **discretionary** basis whereby **we will decide** which investments to buy or sell for your account. You may limit our discretionary authority (for example, limiting the types of securities that can be purchased or sold for your account) by providing our firm with your restrictions and guidelines in writing. We also offer asset management services on a **non-discretionary** basis, under limited circumstances. In that case, we are required to get your approval before placing any transaction for your account.

Investment Offerings: We offer advice on equity securities, warrants, corporate debt securities (other than commercial paper), municipal securities, mutual fund shares, United States government securities, money market funds, ETFs and interests in direct participation programs. We may also provide advice on additional investment offerings, as appropriate for a client's portfolio and based on a client's needs.

Account Minimums and Requirements: In general, we do not require a minimum dollar amount to open and maintain an advisory account; however, we have the right to terminate your account if it falls below a minimum size which, in our sole opinion, is too small to manage effectively.

Detailed information regarding our services, fees and other disclosures can be found in our Form ADV Part 2A Items 4, 7, and 8 and by clicking this link <https://adviserinfo.sec.gov/firm/summary/145269>

Key Questions to Ask Your Financial Professional

- **Given my financial situation, should I choose an investment advisory service? Why or Why Not?**
- **How will you choose investments to recommend to me?**
- **What is your relevant experience, including your licenses, education and other qualifications?**
- **What do these qualifications mean?**

What fees will I pay?

The following summarizes the principal fees and costs associated with engaging our firm for investment advisory services.

- **Asset Based Fees** - Payable quarterly in arrears. Since the fees we receive are asset-based (i.e. based on the value of your account), we have an incentive to increase your account value which creates a conflict especially for those accounts holding illiquid or hard-to-value assets;

Examples of common fees and costs applicable to our clients are:

- Custodian fees;
- Account maintenance fees;
- Fees related to mutual funds and exchange-traded funds;
- Fees related to variable insurance products;

- Transaction charges when purchasing or selling securities; and
- Other product-level fees associated with your investments.

You will pay fees and costs whether you make or lose money on your investments. Fees and costs will reduce any amount of money you make on your investments over time. Please make sure you understand what fees and costs you are paying.

For detailed information, refer to our Form ADV Part 2A, Items 5 and 6 by clicking this link <https://adviserinfo.sec.gov/firm/summary/145269>

Key Questions to Ask Your Financial Professional

- **Help me understand how these fees and costs might affect my investments. If I give you \$10,000 to invest, how much will go to fees and costs, and how much will be invested for me?**

What are your legal obligations to me when acting as my investment adviser? How else does your firm make money and what conflicts of interest do you have?

When we act as your investment adviser, we have to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours. At the same time, the way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests. You should understand and ask us about these conflicts because they can affect the investment advice we provide you. Here are some examples to help you understand what this means.

- Because our revenue is derived from asset-based fees, we have an incentive to grow your account as much as possible.
- **Third-Party Payments:** Persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm were previously licensed as independent insurance agents. These persons will earn commission-based compensation in the form of trail commission for insurance products previously sold by them. No new insurance commissions will be earned on new business. Insurance commissions are separate and in addition to our advisory fees. This practice presents a conflict of interest because they have an incentive to maintain insurance products previously sold, for the purpose of earning trail commission rather than solely based on your needs.

Key Questions to Ask Your Financial Professional

- **How might your conflicts of interest affect me, and how will you address them?**

Refer to our Form ADV Part 2A Brochure by clicking this link <https://adviserinfo.sec.gov/firm/summary/145269> to help you understand what conflicts exist.

How do your financial professionals make money?

The financial professionals servicing your account(s) are compensated in the following ways: advisory fees and firm ownership compensation. Financial professionals' compensation is based on the level of business maintained by the firm. There is a conflict of interest in that our financial professionals have a financial incentive to refer clients to our firm.

Do you or your financial professionals have legal or disciplinary history?

Yes, our financial professionals have legal or disciplinary history to disclose. Visit Investor.gov/CRS for a free and simple research tool.

Key Questions to Ask Your Financial Professional

- **As a financial professional, do you have any disciplinary history? For what type of conduct?**

You can find additional information about your investment advisory services and request a copy of the relationship summary at 248-661-8190 or click the link provided <https://adviserinfo.sec.gov/firm/summary/145269>

Key Questions to Ask Your Financial Professional

- **Who is my primary contact person?**
- **Is he or she a representative of an investment adviser or a broker-dealer?**
- **Who can I talk to if I have concerns about how this person is treating me?**