



## IAPD Report

# SEAN MICHAEL LEDER

CRD# 2524900

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Please contact FINRA with any concerns.



## IAPD Information About Representatives

IAPD offers information on all current-and many former representatives. Investors are strongly encouraged to use IAPD to check the background of representatives before deciding to conduct, or continue to conduct, business with them.

### What is included in a IAPD report?

IAPD reports for individual representatives include information such as employment history, professional qualifications, disciplinary actions, criminal convictions, civil judgments and arbitration awards.

It is important to note that the information contained in an IAPD report may include pending actions or allegations that may be contested, unresolved or unproven. In the end, these actions or allegations may be resolved in favor of the representative, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

### Where did this information come from?

The information contained in IAPD comes from the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) and FINRA's Central Registration Depository, or CRD, (see more on CRD below) and is a combination of:

- information the states require representatives and firms to submit as part of the registration and licensing process, and
- information that state regulators report regarding disciplinary actions or allegations against representatives.

### How current is this information?

Generally, representatives are required to update their professional and disciplinary information in IARD within 30 days.

### Need help interpreting this report?

For help understanding how to read this report, please consult NASAA's IAPD Tips page <http://www.nasaa.org/IAPD/IARReports.cfm>

### What if I want to check the background of an Individual Broker or Brokerage Firm?

To check the background of an Individual Broker or Brokerage firm, you can search for the firm or individual in IAPD. If your search is successful, click on the link provided to view the available licensing and registration information in FINRA's BrokerCheck website.

### Are there other resources I can use to check the background of investment professionals?

It is recommended that you learn as much as possible about an individual representative or Investment Adviser firm before deciding to work with them. Your state securities regulator can help you research individuals and certain firms doing business in your state. The contact information for state securities regulators can be found on the website of the North American Securities Administrators Association <http://www.nasaa.org>



## Report Summary

### SEAN MICHAEL LEDER (CRD# 2524900)

The report summary provides an overview of the representative's professional background and conduct. The information contained in this report has been provided by the representative, investment adviser and/or securities firms, and/or securities regulators as part of the states' investment adviser registration and licensing process. The information contained in this report was last updated by the representative, a previous employing firm, or a securities regulator on **09/02/2025**.

### CURRENT EMPLOYERS

Firm	CRD#	Registered Since
<b>IA</b> TSL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC	CRD# 152123	04/09/2010

### QUALIFICATIONS

This representative is currently registered in **0** SRO(s) and **1** jurisdiction(s).

Is this representative currently Inactive or Suspended with any regulator? **No**

**Note:** Not all jurisdictions require IAR registration or may have an exemption from registration. Additional information including this individual's qualification examinations and professional designations is available in the Detailed Report.

### REGISTRATION HISTORY

This representative was previously registered with the following firm(s):

FIRM	CRD#	LOCATION	REGISTRATION DATES
<b>B</b> MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INCORPORATED	7691	NEW YORK, NY	09/08/1994 - 07/12/1995

For additional registration and employment history details as reported by the individual, refer to the Registration and Employment History section of the Detailed Report.

### DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

Disclosure events include certain criminal charges and convictions, formal investigations and disciplinary actions initiated by regulators, customer disputes and arbitrations, and financial disclosures such as bankruptcies and unpaid judgments or liens.

Are there events disclosed about this representative? **Yes**

The following types of events are disclosed about this representative:

Type	Count
Regulatory Event	1



## Qualifications

### REGISTRATIONS

This section provides the SRO, states and U.S. territories in which the representative is currently registered and licensed, the category of each registration, and the date on which the registration becomes effective. This section also provides, for each firm with which the representative is currently employed, the address of each location where the representative works. This individual is currently registered with **1** jurisdiction(s) and **0** SRO(s) through his or her employer(s).

#### Employment 1 of 1

Firm Name: **TSL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC**  
Main Address: BOCA RATON, FL  
Firm ID#: 152123

Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
<b>IA</b> Florida	Investment Adviser Representative	Approved	04/09/2010

#### Branch Office Locations

**TSL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC**  
BOCA RATON, FL



## Qualifications

### PASSED INDUSTRY EXAMS

This section includes all industry exams that the representative has passed. Under limited circumstances, a representative may attain registration after receiving an exam waiver based on a combination of exams the representative has passed and qualifying work experience. Likewise a new exam requirement may be grandfathered based on a representative's specific qualifying work experience. Exam waivers and grandfathering are not included below.

**This individual has passed 0 principal/supervisory exams, 1 general industry/product exam, and 2 state securities law exams.**

#### Principal/Supervisory Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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No information reported.

#### General Industry/Product Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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<b>B</b> General Securities Representative Examination (S7)	Series 7	08/17/1994
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#### State Securities Law Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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<b>IA</b> Uniform Investment Adviser Law Examination (S65)	Series 65	03/04/2010
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<b>B</b> Uniform Securities Agent State Law Examination (S63)	Series 63	08/30/1994
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### PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS

This section details that the representative has reported **0** professional designation(s).

No information reported.



## Registration & Employment History

### PREVIOUSLY REGISTERED WITH THE FOLLOWING FIRMS

This representative held registrations with the following firms:

	Registration Dates	Firm Name	ID#	Branch Location
B	09/08/1994 - 07/12/1995	MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INCORPORATED	CRD# 7691	NEW YORK, NY

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Below is the representative's employment history for up to the last 10 years.

Employment Dates	Employer Name	Position	Investment Related	Employer Location
12/2011 - Present	LEDER HOLDINGS, LLC	MANAGER & MEMBER	Y	BOCA RATON, FL, United States
01/2010 - Present	TSL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC (152123)	MANAGING MEMBER & INVESTMENT ADVISER REPRESENTATIVE	Y	BOCA RATON, FL, United States
06/1995 - Present	LEDER REALTY & MANAGEMENT, INC.	PRESIDENT & DIRECTOR	Y	BOCA RATON, FL, United States

### OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

This section includes information, if any, as provided by the representative regarding other business activities the representative is currently engaged in either as a proprietor, partner, officer, director, employee, trustee, agent, or otherwise. This section does not include non-investment related activity that is exclusively charitable, civic, religious, or fraternal and is recognized as tax exempt.

(1) Leder Realty & Management, Inc. - Investment-Related - Boca Raton, FL - Real Estate Advice & Management Services - President & Director - Since 06/1995 - less than 8 hours/month with less than 1 hour/month during securities trading hours; licensed real estate broker offering real estate advice and management services. (2) Leder Holdings, LLC - Investment-Related - Boca Raton, FL - Privately Held Holding Company for Real Estate - Manager & Member - Since 12/2011 - less than 8 hours/month with less than 1 hour/month during securities trading hours; managing real estate holdings. \*\*From time to time, through Leder Realty & Management, Inc. or Leder Holdings, LLC, Mr. Leder creates and/or provides management services to various privately held entities formed to hold real estate. In addition to providing management services, Mr. Leder may act as an officer, investor, or other such capacity in connection with his business activities conducted through Leder Realty & Management, Inc. or Leder Holdings, LLC.



## Disclosure Summary

### Disclosure Information

#### What you should know about reported disclosure events:

##### (1) Certain thresholds must be met before an event is reported to IARD, for example:

- A law enforcement agency must file formal charges before an Investment Adviser Representative is required to report a particular criminal event.;
- A customer dispute must involve allegations that an Investment Adviser Representative engaged in activity that violates certain rules or conduct governing the industry and that the activity resulted in damages of at least \$5,000.

##### (2) Disclosure events in IAPD reports come from different sources:

As mentioned in the "About IAPD" section on page 1 of this report, information contained in IAPD comes from Investment Adviser Representatives, firms and regulators. When more than one of these sources reports information for the same disclosure event, all versions of the event will appear in the IAPD report. The different versions will be separated by a solid line with the reporting source labeled.

##### (3) There are different statuses and dispositions for disclosure events:

- A disclosure event may have a status of *pending*, *on appeal*, or *final*.
  - A "pending" disclosure event involves allegations that have not been proven or formally adjudicated.
  - A disclosure event that is "on appeal" involves allegations that have been adjudicated but are currently being appealed.
  - A "final" disclosure event has been concluded and its resolution is not subject to change.
- A final disclosure event generally has a disposition of *adjudicated*, *settled* or *otherwise resolved*.
  - An "adjudicated" matter includes a disposition by (1) a court of law in a criminal or civil matter, or (2) an administrative panel in an action brought by a regulator that is contested by the party charged with some alleged wrongdoing.
  - A "settled" matter generally represents a disposition wherein the parties involved in a dispute reach an agreement to resolve the matter. Please note that Investment Adviser Representatives and firms may choose to settle customer disputes or regulatory matters for business or other reasons.
  - A "resolved" matter usually includes a disposition wherein no payment is made to the customer or there is no finding of wrongdoing on the part of the Investment Adviser Representative. Such matters generally involve customer disputes.

##### (4) You may wish to contact the Investment Adviser Representatives to obtain further information regarding any of the disclosure events contained in this IAPD report.



## DISCLOSURE EVENT DETAILS

When evaluating this information, please keep in mind that some items may involve pending actions or allegations that may be contested and have not been resolved or proven. The event may, in the end, be withdrawn, dismissed, resolved in favor of the Investment Adviser Representative, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

This report provides the information exactly as it was reported to the Investment Adviser Registration Depository. Some of the specific data fields contained in the report may be blank if the information was not provided.

The following types of events are disclosed about this representative:

Type	Count
Regulatory Event	1

### Regulatory Event

This disclosure event may include a final, formal proceeding initiated by a regulatory authority (e.g., a state securities agency, a federal regulator such as the Securities and Exchange Commission or the Commodities Futures Trading Commission, or a foreign financial regulatory body) for a violation of investment-related rules or regulations. This disclosure event may also include a revocation or suspension of an Investment Adviser Representative's authority to act as an attorney, accountant or federal contractor.

#### Disclosure 1 of 1

<b>Reporting Source:</b>	Regulator
<b>Regulatory Action Initiated By:</b>	Florida Office of Financial Regulation
<b>Sanction(s) Sought:</b>	Cease and Desist Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)
<b>Date Initiated:</b>	09/29/2016
<b>Docket/Case Number:</b>	55789-S
<b>URL for Regulatory Action:</b>	
<b>Employing firm when activity occurred which led to the regulatory action:</b>	TSL Investment Management, LLC
<b>Product Type:</b>	No Product
<b>Allegations:</b>	N/A
<b>Current Status:</b>	Final
<b>Resolution:</b>	Order
<b>Does the order constitute a final order based on violations of any laws or regulations that prohibit fraudulent, manipulative, or deceptive conduct?</b>	No
<b>Resolution Date:</b>	09/29/2016
<b>Sanctions Ordered:</b>	Cease and Desist Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)

**Monetary Sanction 1 of 1****Monetary Related Sanction:** Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)**Total Amount:** \$8,500.00**Portion Levied against individual:** \$8,500.00**Payment Plan:****Is Payment Plan Current:****Date Paid by individual:** 09/29/2016**Was any portion of penalty waived?** No**Amount Waived:****Regulator Statement**

On September 29, 2016, the Office of Financial Regulation entered a Final Order adopting the Stipulation and Consent Agreement in the matter of Sean M. Leder. Sean M. Leder neither admitted nor denied the findings but consented to the entry of findings by the Office. The Office found that Sean M. Leder failed to, maintain an accurate Form U4 and comply with safekeeping and custody requirements of the Florida Securities and Investor Protection Act, Chapter 517, F.S. Sean M. Leder agreed to pay an administrative fine of \$8,500, jointly and severally with TSL Investment Management LLC.

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**Reporting Source:** Individual**Regulatory Action Initiated By:** State of Florida Office of Financial Regulation**Sanction(s) Sought:** Cease and Desist  
Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)**Date Initiated:** 08/26/2016**Docket/Case Number:** 55789S**Employing firm when activity occurred which led to the regulatory action:** TSL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC**Product Type:** No Product**Allegations:** MR. LEDER DID NOT AMEND HIS FORM U4 TO REFLECT THAT HE WAS A BOARD MEMBER OF AN UNAFFILIATED COMPANY AS REQUIRED BY RULE 69W600.002(1)(C), FLORIDA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE. THE INVESTMENT ADVISORY FIRM HE CONTROLLED DID NOT COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF FLORIDA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE 69W-600.0131(1)(T).**Current Status:** Final**Resolution:** Stipulation and Consent**Does the order constitute a final order based on violations of any laws or regulations that prohibit fraudulent, manipulative, or deceptive conduct?** No



**Resolution Date:** 09/29/2016  
**Sanctions Ordered:** Cease and Desist  
Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)

**Monetary Sanction 1 of 1**

**Monetary Related Sanction:** Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)

**Total Amount:** \$8,500.00

**Portion Levied against individual:** \$8,500.00

**Payment Plan:**

**Is Payment Plan Current:**

**Date Paid by individual:** 09/14/2016

**Was any portion of penalty waived?** No

**Amount Waived:**

**Broker Statement**

BY RULE, MR. LEDER WAS REQUIRED TO AMEND HIS U-4 TO REFLECT THAT HE SERVED AS AN INDEPENDENT BOARD MEMBER OF AN UNAFFILIATED COMPANY. THE AMENDMENT WAS NOT COMPLETED DUE TO AN ADMINISTRATIVE OVERSIGHT. MR. LEDER IS NO LONGER A BOARD MEMBER OF THAT UNAFFILIATED COMPANY. MR. LEDER ALSO SERVED AS TRUSTEE FOR A RELATIVE WHO WAS ALSO A TSL CLIENT. BECAUSE THE TRUSTEE FUNCTIONS INCLUDED THE ABILITY TO CONTROL TRUST ASSETS AND BECAUSE TSL SUBMITTED INVOICES TO THE CUSTODIAN OF ITS CLIENTS' ACCOUNTS FOR PAYMENT OF INVESTMENT ADVISORY FEES, TSL WAS RENDERED A "CUSTODIAN" OF CLIENT FUNDS PURSUANT TO THE FLORIDA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE.

NEITHER OF THESE ISSUES RESULTED IN CLIENT HARM OF ANY KIND AND BOTH HAVE SINCE BEEN CORRECTED. TSL AND MR. LEDER ENTERED INTO A STIPULATION AND CONSENT AGREEMENT PURSUANT TO WHICH THEY AGREED TO PAY \$8,500 WITHOUT ADMITTING OR DENYING ANY OF THE FINDINGS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THESE EVENTS.



## End of Report

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