



IAPD Report

MICHAEL JAMES PENN

CRD# 2559058

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Please contact FINRA with any concerns.



IAPD Information About Representatives

IAPD offers information on all current-and many former representatives. Investors are strongly encouraged to use IAPD to check the background of representatives before deciding to conduct, or continue to conduct, business with them.

What is included in a IAPD report?

IAPD reports for individual representatives include information such as employment history, professional qualifications, disciplinary actions, criminal convictions, civil judgments and arbitration awards.

It is important to note that the information contained in an IAPD report may include pending actions or allegations that may be contested, unresolved or unproven. In the end, these actions or allegations may be resolved in favor of the representative, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

Where did this information come from?

The information contained in IAPD comes from the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) and FINRA's Central Registration Depository, or CRD, (see more on CRD below) and is a combination of:

- information the states require representatives and firms to submit as part of the registration and licensing process, and
- information that state regulators report regarding disciplinary actions or allegations against representatives.

How current is this information?

Generally, representatives are required to update their professional and disciplinary information in IARD within 30 days.

Need help interpreting this report?

For help understanding how to read this report, please consult NASAA's IAPD Tips page <http://www.nasaa.org/IAPD/IARReports.cfm>

What if I want to check the background of an Individual Broker or Brokerage Firm?

To check the background of an Individual Broker or Brokerage firm, you can search for the firm or individual in IAPD. If your search is successful, click on the link provided to view the available licensing and registration information in FINRA's BrokerCheck website.

Are there other resources I can use to check the background of investment professionals?

It is recommended that you learn as much as possible about an individual representative or Investment Adviser firm before deciding to work with them. Your state securities regulator can help you research individuals and certain firms doing business in your state. The contact information for state securities regulators can be found on the website of the North American Securities Administrators Association <http://www.nasaa.org>



Report Summary

MICHAEL JAMES PENN (CRD# 2559058)

The report summary provides an overview of the representative's professional background and conduct. The information contained in this report has been provided by the representative, investment adviser and/or securities firms, and/or securities regulators as part of the states' investment adviser registration and licensing process. The information contained in this report was last updated by the representative, a previous employing firm, or a securities regulator on **12/10/2025**.

CURRENT EMPLOYERS

	Firm	CRD#	Registered Since
B	SIGMA FINANCIAL CORPORATION	CRD# 14303	12/20/1995
IA	SPC	CRD# 110692	08/16/2005

QUALIFICATIONS

This representative is currently registered in **2** SRO(s) and **8** jurisdiction(s).

Is this representative currently Inactive or Suspended with any regulator? **No**

Note: Not all jurisdictions require IAR registration or may have an exemption from registration.

Additional information including this individual's qualification examinations and professional designations is available in the Detailed Report.

REGISTRATION HISTORY

This representative was previously registered with the following firm(s):

	FIRM	CRD#	LOCATION	REGISTRATION DATES
B	MARINER FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.	8292	LARGO, FL	12/13/1995 - 12/20/1995

For additional registration and employment history details as reported by the individual, refer to the Registration and Employment History section of the Detailed Report.

DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

Disclosure events include certain criminal charges and convictions, formal investigations and disciplinary actions initiated by regulators, customer disputes and arbitrations, and financial disclosures such as bankruptcies and unpaid judgments or liens.

Are there events disclosed about this representative? **Yes**

The following types of events are disclosed about this representative:

Type	Count
Customer Dispute	2



Qualifications

REGISTRATIONS

This section provides the SRO, states and U.S. territories in which the representative is currently registered and licensed, the category of each registration, and the date on which the registration becomes effective. This section also provides, for each firm with which the representative is currently employed, the address of each location where the representative works. This individual is currently registered with **8** jurisdiction(s) and 2 SRO(s) through his or her employer(s).

Employment 1 of 2

Firm Name: **SPC**
Main Address: 300 PARKLAND PLAZA
ANN ARBOR, MI 48103
Firm ID#: 110692

Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
IA Michigan	Investment Adviser Representative	Approved	01/29/2010
IA Texas	Investment Adviser Representative	Restricted Approval	10/13/2022

Branch Office Locations

SPC
20100 WEST OUTER DRIVE
DEARBORN, MI 48124

Employment 2 of 2

Firm Name: **SIGMA FINANCIAL CORPORATION**
Main Address: 300 PARKLAND PLAZA
ANN ARBOR, MI 48103-9508
Firm ID#: 14303

Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B FINRA	General Securities Representative	Approved	12/20/1995
B Nasdaq Stock Market	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/12/2006
B Arizona	Agent	Approved	01/07/1997
B Florida	Agent	Approved	01/09/1996
B Indiana	Agent	Approved	12/02/2008



Qualifications

Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B Michigan	Agent	Approved	12/20/1995
B New York	Agent	Approved	07/26/2007
B South Carolina	Agent	Approved	09/26/2013
B West Virginia	Agent	Approved	11/24/2008

Branch Office Locations

20100 OUTER DRIVE
DEARBORN, MI 48124



Qualifications

PASSED INDUSTRY EXAMS

This section includes all industry exams that the representative has passed. Under limited circumstances, a representative may attain registration after receiving an exam waiver based on a combination of exams the representative has passed and qualifying work experience. Likewise a new exam requirement may be grandfathered based on a representative's specific qualifying work experience. Exam waivers and grandfathering are not included below.

This individual has passed 0 principal/supervisory exams, 2 general industry/product exams, and 2 state securities law exams.

Principal/Supervisory Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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No information reported.

General Industry/Product Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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Securities Industry Essentials Examination (SIE)	SIE	10/01/2018
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General Securities Representative Examination (S7)	Series 7	12/12/1995
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State Securities Law Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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Uniform Investment Adviser Law Examination (S65)	Series 65	12/03/1999
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Uniform Securities Agent State Law Examination (S63)	Series 63	10/27/1994
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PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS

This section details that the representative has reported **1** professional designation(s).

Certified Financial Planner

This representative holds or did hold **1** professional designation(s) that may have been used to qualify as an Investment Advisor representative. Please check with the appropriate designation authority for verification that the designation is still in effect. The contact information for these professional designation authorities can be found on the website for the North American Securities Administrators Association at <http://www.nasaa.org>



Registration & Employment History

PREVIOUSLY REGISTERED WITH THE FOLLOWING FIRMS

This representative held registrations with the following firms:

	Registration Dates	Firm Name	ID#	Branch Location
B	12/13/1995 - 12/20/1995	MARINER FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.	CRD# 8292	LARGO, FL

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Below is the representative's employment history for up to the last 10 years.

Employment Dates	Employer Name	Position	Investment Related	Employer Location
12/1995 - Present	SIGMA FINANCIAL CORPORATION	NOT PROVIDED	Y	ANN ARBOR, MI, United States
06/1995 - Present	HARVARD FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS, INC.	OTHER - OWNER	N	DEARBORN, MI, United States
01/1978 - Present	MICHAEL J. PENN, C.P.A.	OTHER - OWNER	N	DEARBORN, MI, United States

OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

This section includes information, if any, as provided by the representative regarding other business activities the representative is currently engaged in either as a proprietor, partner, officer, director, employee, trustee, agent, or otherwise. This section does not include non-investment related activity that is exclusively charitable, civic, religious, or fraternal and is recognized as tax exempt.

MICHAEL J. PENN CPA: ACCOUNTING & TAX PRACTICE.
HARVARD AGENCY INC.: SALES OF HEALTH INSURANCE.



Disclosure Summary

Disclosure Information

What you should know about reported disclosure events:

(1) Certain thresholds must be met before an event is reported to IARD, for example:

- A law enforcement agency must file formal charges before an Investment Adviser Representative is required to report a particular criminal event.;
- A customer dispute must involve allegations that an Investment Adviser Representative engaged in activity that violates certain rules or conduct governing the industry and that the activity resulted in damages of at least \$5,000.

(2) Disclosure events in IAPD reports come from different sources:

As mentioned in the "About IAPD" section on page 1 of this report, information contained in IAPD comes from Investment Adviser Representatives, firms and regulators. When more than one of these sources reports information for the same disclosure event, all versions of the event will appear in the IAPD report. The different versions will be separated by a solid line with the reporting source labeled.

(3) There are different statuses and dispositions for disclosure events:

- A disclosure event may have a status of *pending*, *on appeal*, or *final*.
 - A "pending" disclosure event involves allegations that have not been proven or formally adjudicated.
 - A disclosure event that is "on appeal" involves allegations that have been adjudicated but are currently being appealed.
 - A "final" disclosure event has been concluded and its resolution is not subject to change.
- A final disclosure event generally has a disposition of *adjudicated*, *settled* or *otherwise resolved*.
 - An "adjudicated" matter includes a disposition by (1) a court of law in a criminal or civil matter, or (2) an administrative panel in an action brought by a regulator that is contested by the party charged with some alleged wrongdoing.
 - A "settled" matter generally represents a disposition wherein the parties involved in a dispute reach an agreement to resolve the matter. Please note that Investment Adviser Representatives and firms may choose to settle customer disputes or regulatory matters for business or other reasons.
 - A "resolved" matter usually includes a disposition wherein no payment is made to the customer or there is no finding of wrongdoing on the part of the Investment Adviser Representative. Such matters generally involve customer disputes.

(4) You may wish to contact the Investment Adviser Representatives to obtain further information regarding any of the disclosure events contained in this IAPD report.



DISCLOSURE EVENT DETAILS

When evaluating this information, please keep in mind that some items may involve pending actions or allegations that may be contested and have not been resolved or proven. The event may, in the end, be withdrawn, dismissed, resolved in favor of the Investment Adviser Representative, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

This report provides the information exactly as it was reported to the Investment Adviser Registration Depository. Some of the specific data fields contained in the report may be blank if the information was not provided.

The following types of events are disclosed about this representative:

Type	Count
Customer Dispute	2

Customer Dispute

This section provides information regarding a customer dispute that was reported to the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) by the Investment Adviser Representative (IAR), an investment adviser and/or securities firm, and/or a securities regulator. The event may include a consumer-initiated, investment-related complaint, arbitration proceeding or civil suit that contains allegations of sales practice violations against the individual.

The customer dispute may be pending or may have resulted in a civil judgment, arbitration award, monetary settlement, closure without action, withdrawal, dismissal, denial, or other outcome.

Disclosure 1 of 2

Reporting Source:	Individual
Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:	SIGMA FINANCIAL CORPORATION
Allegations:	CLIENT'S SON ALLEGES THAT IN JULY OF 2010, HIS MOTHER WAS SWITCHED FROM ONE ANNUITY TO ANOTHER ANNUITY WITH BETTER ENHANCEMENT AND BENEFITS WHICH WAS NOT A SUITABLE INVESTMENT GIVEN HER INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES AND AGE.
Product Type:	Annuity-Variable
Alleged Damages:	\$14,000.00
Alleged Damages Amount Explanation (if amount not exact):	THIS AMOUNT REPRESENTS THE AMOUNT OF CHARGES TO SURRENDER THE CONTRACT.
Is this an oral complaint?	No
Is this a written complaint?	Yes
Is this an arbitration/CFTC reparation or civil litigation?	No

Customer Complaint Information

Date Complaint Received:	04/07/2011
Complaint Pending?	No
Status:	Denied
Status Date:	05/05/2011

**Settlement Amount:****Individual Contribution Amount:****Disclosure 2 of 2**

Reporting Source: Regulator

Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint: SIGMA FINANCIAL CORPORATION

Allegations: VIOLATION OF FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS AND THE IDAHO SECURITIES ACT; BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY; COMMON LAW FRAUD; BREACH OF CONTRACT; NEGLIGENCE (UNSUITABILITY); FAILURE TO SUPERVISE

Product Type: Options

Other Product Type(s): TECHNOLOGY STOCKS

Alleged Damages:

Arbitration Information

Arbitration/Reparation Claim filed with and Docket/Case No.: [NASD - CASE #03-00465](#)

Date Notice/Process Served: 01/21/2003

Arbitration Pending? No

Disposition: Award

Disposition Date: 09/29/2004

Disposition Detail: CLAIMANTS' CLAIMS AGAINST RESPONDENTS BROUGHT UNDER THE IDAHO AND THE FEDERAL SECURITIES ACTS AS WELL AS CLAIMS FOR COMMON LAW FRAUD ARE DENIED AND DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE. PENN IS JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY LIABLE TO AND SHALL PAY CLAIMANT \$69,000 IN COMPENSATORY DAMAGES FOR HIS UNSUITABILITY AND BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY CLAIMS. PENN IS ALSO JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY LIABLE TO AND SHALL PAY CLAIMANT \$69,000 IN COMPENSATORY DAMAGES FOR HIS FIRM'S NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO SUPERVISE PENN.

Reporting Source: Individual

Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint: SIGMA FINANCIAL CORPORATION

Allegations: ALLEGE THAT BETWEEN JAN. 2000 AND OCT. 2001, MR. PENN RECOMMENDED UNSUITABLE SECURITIES; MISREPRESENTED OR FAILED TO ADVISE PROPERLY REGARDING RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH TRADES RECOMMENDED; ENGAGED IN UNAUTHORIZED TRADING; AND, FAILED TO ACT IN CLIENTS' BEST INTEREST.

Product Type: Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock)

Other Product Type(s): PREFERRED STOCK
EQUITY - OTC
MUTUAL FUNDS



OPTIONS (COVERED OPTION TRADING)
BROKERAGE ACCOUNT

Alleged Damages: \$142,400.00

Customer Complaint Information

Date Complaint Received:

Complaint Pending? No

Status: Arbitration/Reparation

Status Date: 12/09/2002

Settlement Amount:

**Individual Contribution
Amount:**

Arbitration Information

**Arbitration/Reparation Claim
filed with and Docket/Case
No.:** [NASD 03-00465](#)

Date Notice/Process Served: 12/09/2002

Arbitration Pending? No

Disposition: Award to Customer

Disposition Date: 09/29/2004

**Monetary Compensation
Amount:** \$196,561.00

**Individual Contribution
Amount:** \$69,000.00

Broker Statement

AWARD (\$196561.00) BREAKDOWN:
\$69,000 PAID BY MR. PENN; \$69,000 PAID BY SIGMA FINANCIAL
CORPORATION; \$30,000 ATTORNEY FEES; AND, \$28,561 IN NASD
LITIGATION & ARBITRATION FEES AND COSTS.



End of Report

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