



IAPD Report

Jack Horng Ko

CRD# 4961760

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When communicating online or investing with any professional, make sure you know who you're dealing with. [Imposters](#) might link to sites like BrokerCheck from [phishing](#) or similar scam websites, or through [social media](#), trying to steal your personal information or your money.

Please contact FINRA with any concerns.



IAPD Information About Representatives

IAPD offers information on all current-and many former representatives. Investors are strongly encouraged to use IAPD to check the background of representatives before deciding to conduct, or continue to conduct, business with them.

What is included in a IAPD report?

IAPD reports for individual representatives include information such as employment history, professional qualifications, disciplinary actions, criminal convictions, civil judgments and arbitration awards.

It is important to note that the information contained in an IAPD report may include pending actions or allegations that may be contested, unresolved or unproven. In the end, these actions or allegations may be resolved in favor of the representative, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

Where did this information come from?

The information contained in IAPD comes from the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) and FINRA's Central Registration Depository, or CRD, (see more on CRD below) and is a combination of:

- information the states require representatives and firms to submit as part of the registration and licensing process, and
- information that state regulators report regarding disciplinary actions or allegations against representatives.

How current is this information?

Generally, representatives are required to update their professional and disciplinary information in IARD within 30 days.

Need help interpreting this report?

For help understanding how to read this report, please consult NASAA's IAPD Tips page <http://www.nasaa.org/IAPD/IARReports.cfm>

What if I want to check the background of an Individual Broker or Brokerage Firm?

To check the background of an Individual Broker or Brokerage firm, you can search for the firm or individual in IAPD. If your search is successful, click on the link provided to view the available licensing and registration information in FINRA's BrokerCheck website.

Are there other resources I can use to check the background of investment professionals?

It is recommended that you learn as much as possible about an individual representative or Investment Adviser firm before deciding to work with them. Your state securities regulator can help you research individuals and certain firms doing business in your state. The contact information for state securities regulators can be found on the website of the North American Securities Administrators Association <http://www.nasaa.org>



Report Summary

Jack Horng Ko (CRD# 4961760)

The report summary provides an overview of the representative's professional background and conduct. The information contained in this report has been provided by the representative, investment adviser and/or securities firms, and/or securities regulators as part of the states' investment adviser registration and licensing process. The information contained in this report was last updated by the representative, a previous employing firm, or a securities regulator on **09/15/2026**.

CURRENT EMPLOYERS

	Firm	CRD#	Registered Since
B	CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.	CRD# 7059	07/24/2017
IA	CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.	CRD# 7059	07/11/2021

QUALIFICATIONS

This representative is currently registered in **29** SRO(s) and **53** jurisdiction(s).

Is this representative currently Inactive or Suspended with any regulator? **No**

Note: Not all jurisdictions require IAR registration or may have an exemption from registration.

Additional information including this individual's qualification examinations and professional designations is available in the Detailed Report.

REGISTRATION HISTORY

This representative was previously registered with the following firm(s):

	FIRM	CRD#	LOCATION	REGISTRATION DATES
B	CITI PRIVATE ALTERNATIVES, LLC	153777	New York, NY	06/23/2021 - 08/31/2026
B	PARK AVENUE SECURITIES LLC	46173	NEW YORK, NY	05/21/2013 - 12/07/2015
B	MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY	149777	NEW YORK, NY	06/01/2009 - 08/16/2011

For additional registration and employment history details as reported by the individual, refer to the Registration and Employment History section of the Detailed Report.

DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

Disclosure events include certain criminal charges and convictions, formal investigations and disciplinary actions initiated by regulators, customer disputes and arbitrations, and financial disclosures such as bankruptcies and unpaid judgments or liens.

Are there events disclosed about this representative? **Yes**

The following types of events are disclosed about this representative:

Type	Count
Financial	5



Qualifications

REGISTRATIONS

This section provides the SRO, states and U.S. territories in which the representative is currently registered and licensed, the category of each registration, and the date on which the registration becomes effective. This section also provides, for each firm with which the representative is currently employed, the address of each location where the representative works. This individual is currently registered with **53** jurisdiction(s) and 29 SRO(s) through his or her employer(s).

Employment 1 of 1

Firm Name: **CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.**

Main Address: 388 GREENWICH STREET
NEW YORK, NY 10013

Firm ID#: 7059

	Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B	24X National Exchange LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	10/18/2025
B	BOX Exchange LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B	Cboe BYX Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	Cboe C2 Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B	Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	Cboe Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	FINRA	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	FINRA	Investment Banking Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B	Investors' Exchange LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B	Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B	MEMX LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022



Qualifications

Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B MIAX Emerald, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B MIAX PEARL, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B MIAX Sapphire	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/23/2024
B MX2 LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/15/2026
B Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B NYSE American LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B NYSE Arca, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B NYSE National, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/06/2018
B NYSE Texas, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B Nasdaq GEMX, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B Nasdaq ISE, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B Nasdaq MRX, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	01/21/2022
B Nasdaq PHLX LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B Nasdaq Stock Market	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B Nasdaq Texas, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B New York Stock Exchange	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/24/2017
B Texas Stock Exchange LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	07/02/2026
B Alabama	Agent	Approved	08/05/2021



Qualifications

	Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B	Alaska	Agent	Approved	06/29/2021
B	Arizona	Agent	Approved	07/07/2021
B	Arkansas	Agent	Approved	06/29/2021
B	California	Agent	Approved	07/17/2019
B	Colorado	Agent	Approved	09/09/2021
B	Connecticut	Agent	Approved	07/17/2019
B	Delaware	Agent	Approved	08/09/2021
B	District of Columbia	Agent	Approved	07/18/2019
B	Florida	Agent	Approved	07/17/2019
B	Georgia	Agent	Approved	06/30/2021
B	Hawaii	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B	Idaho	Agent	Approved	06/29/2021
B	Illinois	Agent	Approved	08/25/2021
B	Indiana	Agent	Approved	09/21/2021
B	Iowa	Agent	Approved	06/30/2021
B	Kansas	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B	Kentucky	Agent	Approved	08/09/2021
B	Louisiana	Agent	Approved	07/20/2021
B	Maine	Agent	Approved	06/23/2021



Qualifications

	Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B	Maryland	Agent	Approved	07/18/2019
B	Massachusetts	Agent	Approved	08/30/2021
B	Michigan	Agent	Approved	06/25/2021
B	Minnesota	Agent	Approved	08/09/2021
B	Mississippi	Agent	Approved	08/09/2021
B	Missouri	Agent	Approved	07/14/2021
B	Montana	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B	Nebraska	Agent	Approved	06/23/2021
B	Nevada	Agent	Approved	07/31/2019
B	New Hampshire	Agent	Approved	08/06/2021
B	New Jersey	Agent	Approved	07/17/2019
B	New Mexico	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B	New York	Agent	Approved	07/25/2017
IA	New York	Investment Adviser Representative	Approved	07/11/2021
B	North Carolina	Agent	Approved	06/25/2021
B	North Dakota	Agent	Approved	10/11/2021
B	Ohio	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B	Oklahoma	Agent	Approved	06/29/2021
B	Oregon	Agent	Approved	06/30/2021



Qualifications

Regulator	Registration	Status	Date
B Pennsylvania	Agent	Approved	07/17/2019
B Puerto Rico	Agent	Approved	07/08/2021
B Rhode Island	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B South Carolina	Agent	Approved	07/02/2021
B South Dakota	Agent	Approved	07/08/2021
B Tennessee	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B Texas	Agent	Approved	06/25/2021
B Utah	Agent	Approved	07/28/2021
B Vermont	Agent	Approved	06/23/2021
B Virgin Islands	Agent	Approved	07/28/2021
B Virginia	Agent	Approved	07/17/2019
B Washington	Agent	Approved	07/21/2021
B West Virginia	Agent	Approved	07/12/2021
B Wisconsin	Agent	Approved	06/24/2021
B Wyoming	Agent	Approved	12/10/2021

Branch Office Locations

CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.
Flushing, NY

CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.
CITI PRIVATE BANK
388 Greenwich Street, 30th Floor
New York, NY 10013



Qualifications

PASSED INDUSTRY EXAMS

This section includes all industry exams that the representative has passed. Under limited circumstances, a representative may attain registration after receiving an exam waiver based on a combination of exams the representative has passed and qualifying work experience. Likewise a new exam requirement may be grandfathered based on a representative's specific qualifying work experience. Exam waivers and grandfathering are not included below.

This individual has passed 0 principal/supervisory exams, 4 general industry/product exams, and 2 state securities law exams.

Principal/Supervisory Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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No information reported.

General Industry/Product Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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	Investment Banking Registered Representative Examination (S79TO)	Series 79TO	01/02/2023
	Futures Managed Funds Examination (S31)	Series 31	07/16/2021
	Securities Industry Essentials Examination (SIE)	SIE	10/01/2018
	General Securities Representative Examination (S7)	Series 7	05/18/2005

State Securities Law Exams

Exam	Category	Date
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		Uniform Combined State Law Examination (S66)	Series 66	07/07/2021
		Uniform Securities Agent State Law Examination (S63)	Series 63	07/06/2005

PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS

This section details that the representative has reported **0** professional designation(s).

No information reported.

Only professional designations listed in Question 8 of the Form U4 will appear in this section if the appropriate box is checked and verified by the issuing organization at the time of the filing. Learn more about eligible designations at [IARD](#) and [NASAA](#).



Registration & Employment History

PREVIOUSLY REGISTERED WITH THE FOLLOWING FIRMS

This representative held registrations with the following firms:

	Registration Dates	Firm Name	ID#	Branch Location
B	06/23/2021 - 08/31/2026	CITI PRIVATE ALTERNATIVES, LLC	CRD# 153777	New York, NY
B	05/21/2013 - 12/07/2015	PARK AVENUE SECURITIES LLC	CRD# 46173	NEW YORK, NY
B	06/01/2009 - 08/16/2011	MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY	CRD# 149777	NEW YORK, NY
IA	11/23/2021 - 06/30/2010	CITI GLOBAL ADVISORY, LLC	CRD# 153777	New York, NY
B	04/20/2007 - 06/01/2009	MORGAN STANLEY & CO. INCORPORATED	CRD# 8209	NEW YORK, NY
B	04/26/2006 - 03/15/2007	E*TRADE SECURITIES LLC	CRD# 29106	JERSEY CITY, NJ
B	05/19/2005 - 08/16/2005	GUNNALLEN FINANCIAL, INC	CRD# 17609	TAMPA, FL

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Below is the representative's employment history for up to the last 10 years.

Employment Dates	Employer Name	Position	Investment Related	Employer Location
06/2017 - Present	CITIGROUP	INVESTMENT ASSOCIATE	Y	NEW YORK, NY, United States
11/2016 - 06/2017	MINDLANCE STAFFING	INVESTMENT SERVICES ASSOCIATE	Y	NEW YORK, NY, United States

OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

This section includes information, if any, as provided by the representative regarding other business activities the representative is currently engaged in either as a proprietor, partner, officer, director, employee, trustee, agent, or otherwise. This section does not include non-investment related activity that is exclusively charitable, civic, religious, or fraternal and is recognized as tax exempt.

No information reported.



Disclosure Summary

Disclosure Information

What you should know about reported disclosure events:

(1) Certain thresholds must be met before an event is reported to IARD, for example:

- A law enforcement agency must file formal charges before an Investment Adviser Representative is required to report a particular criminal event.;
- A customer dispute must involve allegations that an Investment Adviser Representative engaged in activity that violates certain rules or conduct governing the industry and that the activity resulted in damages of at least \$5,000.

(2) Disclosure events in IAPD reports come from different sources:

As mentioned in the "About IAPD" section on page 1 of this report, information contained in IAPD comes from Investment Adviser Representatives, firms and regulators. When more than one of these sources reports information for the same disclosure event, all versions of the event will appear in the IAPD report. The different versions will be separated by a solid line with the reporting source labeled.

(3) There are different statuses and dispositions for disclosure events:

- A disclosure event may have a status of *pending*, *on appeal*, or *final*.
 - A "pending" disclosure event involves allegations that have not been proven or formally adjudicated.
 - A disclosure event that is "on appeal" involves allegations that have been adjudicated but are currently being appealed.
 - A "final" disclosure event has been concluded and its resolution is not subject to change.
- A final disclosure event generally has a disposition of *adjudicated*, *settled* or *otherwise resolved*.
 - An "adjudicated" matter includes a disposition by (1) a court of law in a criminal or civil matter, or (2) an administrative panel in an action brought by a regulator that is contested by the party charged with some alleged wrongdoing.
 - A "settled" matter generally represents a disposition wherein the parties involved in a dispute reach an agreement to resolve the matter. Please note that Investment Adviser Representatives and firms may choose to settle customer disputes or regulatory matters for business or other reasons.
 - A "resolved" matter usually includes a disposition wherein no payment is made to the customer or there is no finding of wrongdoing on the part of the Investment Adviser Representative. Such matters generally involve customer disputes.

(4) You may wish to contact the Investment Adviser Representatives to obtain further information regarding any of the disclosure events contained in this IAPD report.



DISCLOSURE EVENT DETAILS

When evaluating this information, please keep in mind that some items may involve pending actions or allegations that may be contested and have not been resolved or proven. The event may, in the end, be withdrawn, dismissed, resolved in favor of the Investment Adviser Representative, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

This report provides the information exactly as it was reported to the Investment Adviser Registration Depository. Some of the specific data fields contained in the report may be blank if the information was not provided.

The following types of events are disclosed about this representative:

Type	Count
Financial	5

Financial

This disclosure event involves a final bankruptcy, compromise with one or more creditors, or Securities Investor Protection Corporation liquidation that occurred within the last 10 years and that involved the Investment Adviser Representative or an organization/investment adviser that the Investment Adviser Representative controlled that occurred within the last 10 years.

Disclosure 1 of 5

Reporting Source: Individual

Action Type: Compromise

Action Date: 02/01/2018

Organization Investment-Related?

Action Pending? No

Disposition: Satisfied/Released

Disposition Date: 02/01/2018

If a compromise with creditor, provide:

Name of Creditor: Bank of America

Original Amount Owed: \$7,960.66

Terms Reached with Creditor: Settled for less \$5,971

Disclosure 2 of 5

Reporting Source: Individual

Action Type: Compromise

Action Date: 12/23/2017

Organization Investment-Related?

Action Pending? No



Disposition: Satisfied/Released

Disposition Date: 12/27/2017

If a compromise with creditor, provide:

Name of Creditor: Chase Bank

Original Amount Owed: \$7,274.62

Terms Reached with Creditor: Settled for less \$2,183

Disclosure 3 of 5

Reporting Source: Individual

Action Type: Compromise

Action Date: 12/23/2017

Organization Investment-Related?

Action Pending? No

Disposition: Satisfied/Released

Disposition Date: 12/27/2017

If a compromise with creditor, provide:

Name of Creditor: Chase Bank

Original Amount Owed: \$962.78

Terms Reached with Creditor: Settled for less \$289

Disclosure 4 of 5

Reporting Source: Individual

Action Type: Compromise

Action Date: 12/23/2017

Organization Investment-Related?

Action Pending? No

Disposition: Satisfied/Released

Disposition Date: 12/27/2017

If a compromise with creditor, provide:

Name of Creditor: Chase Bank

Original Amount Owed: \$5,987.58



Terms Reached with Creditor: Settled for less \$1,797

Disclosure 5 of 5

Reporting Source: Individual

Action Type: Compromise

Action Date: 12/23/2017

Organization Investment-Related?

Action Pending? No

Disposition: Satisfied/Released

Disposition Date: 12/27/2017

If a compromise with creditor, provide:

Name of Creditor: Chase Bank

Original Amount Owed: \$4,789.45

Terms Reached with Creditor: Settled for less \$1,437



End of Report

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